

## Disclosures

### Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

### Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

### Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

### Expert Witness Testimony (13)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2023	in-hospital death	Defendant	in-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	in-hospital death	Defendant	in-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2021	In-hospital death	Defendant	in-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2021	review of echo	Defendant	review of echo	Modest (< \$5,000)
2021	in-hospital death	Defendant	in-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	In-hospital death	Defendant	In-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	In-hospital death	Defendant	In-hospital death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2019	in-hospital death	Defendant † N/A	in-hospital death	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2018	Out of hospital death	Defendant	Out of hospital death	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2017	Out of hospital cardiopulmonary arrest	Defendant † N/A	Out of hospital cardiopulmonary arrest	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2016	Catheterization Laboratory Procedure	Defendant † none	Reviewed for defendant hospital issues related to a catheterization laboratory procedure	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	Interpretation of angiogram (non-ACS)	Defendant † N/A	Reviewed interpretation of angiogram finding in patient without ACS. Never testified or deposed. Case dropped by plaintiff.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	Expert witness for the defendant in malpractice case. Expert role was in interpretation of ECG of a patient	Defendant † N/A	Expert role was in interpretation of ECG of a patient	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

## Agreement

### Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/10/2023

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

### Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/10/2023

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

### Embargo | Signed on 7/10/2023

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

## **ACC and Disclosures**

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.