

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Acute Coronary Syndromes
Amgen	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease
AstraZeneca	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Acute Coronary Syndromes
Boston Scientific	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (2)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
PROTECT IV	Abiomed	
SOS AMI	Idorsia Pharmaceuticals	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (2)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2022	acute MI	Defendant	the patient was hospitalized with MI and diagnosis was delayed resulting in delayed treatment. eventually patient developed heart failure.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	injury after PCI	Defendant	patient who underwent PCI claiming injury in the form of pain against interventional cardiologist	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/31/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/31/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 7/31/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 7/31/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.

