

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Beyond Meat	Research/Research Grants ‡ Erection 2 (Study is currently enrolling)	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
Mesuron	Other - Option to purchase shares.	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (6)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Center For Nutrition Studies	Other - Advisory Board Member	None (\$0)	Prevention
Greenbaum Foundation	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Prevention
Physicians' Committee for Responsible Medicine	Other - Scientific advisory board	None (\$0)	Prevention
Plantpure Communities	Other - Advisory Board Member	None (\$0)	Prevention
Purjes Foundation	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Prevention
The Gamechangers Institute	Other - Scientific advisory board	None (\$0)	Prevention

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (3)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2025	Wrongful death	Defendant ‡ Lawfirm	Wrongful death.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2024	Wrongful death	Defendant ‡ Lawfirm	Wrongful death	Modest (< \$5,000)
2023	Wrongful death	Defendant ‡ Lawfirm	Plaintiff alleges physician was negligent and that that negligence led to patient's death	Significant (>= \$5,000)

‡ Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation

 | Signed on 10/1/2025
 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement

 | Signed on 10/1/2025
 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo

 | Signed on 10/1/2025
 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement

| Signed on 10/1/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.