

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abiomed	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Zoll	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Invasive CV Angio and Interventions

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abiomed	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Zoll	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Invasive CV Angio and Interventions

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (1)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Protect 4	Abiomed	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (6)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2024	STEMI care	Defendant	Patient presented with STEMI and died during initial hospitalization	Modest (< \$5,000)
2023	Appropriateness of medical therapy for coronary artery disease	Defendant	Patient with 1-vessel coronary artery disease managed medically who had significant event (MI) during followup	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	Acute coronary syndrome	Plaintiff	Appropriate treatment of coronary artery disease	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2013	Catheter induced left main dissection	Defendant	Patient suffered dissection of the left main during a diagnostic catheterization	None (\$0)
2011	Catheterization Complication	Plaintiff	Case settled	None (\$0)
2008	Aortic dissection	Plaintiff	Failure to promptly treat	None (\$0)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 6/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 6/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 6/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 6/2/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.