

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (23)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Abbott Laboratories	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Alleviant Medical	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Amgen Inc.	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
CERC	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Chiesi	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Concept Medical	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Corids	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
CPC Clinical Research	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Daiichi Sankyo	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Duke University	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Faraday Pharmaceuticals	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Idorsia Pharmaceuticals	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Janssen	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
MedAlliance	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
MedScape	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Medtronic	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novartis	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novartis Corporation	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
NovoNordisk	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Population Health Research Institute	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Protembix	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
RM Global	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Sanofi	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (6)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
AMA	Other - Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American College of Cardiology - Board of Trustees	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American College of Cardiology - Steering Committee Member CTR Program	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American Heart Association	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Cardiovascular Research Foundation - Faculty	Other - Faculty	None (\$0)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions Other

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
JAMA Cardiology Associate Editor	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 9/9/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 9/9/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 9/9/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 9/9/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.