

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Edwards	Other - Key Opinion Leader	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Medtronic	Other - Travel expenses for New Technology Forum	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (5)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2024	Hypertension evaluation	Defendant	Appropriate workup and treatment of hypertension	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2023	Care Delivery	Defendant	Adequacy of fluid resuscitation in a septic patient with a cardiomyopathy	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	Possible endocarditis	Defendant	Question regarding the timing of a TEE in a patient with suspected endocarditis in the setting of positive blood cultures and questionable vegetation on TEE.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	Septic Shock, Cardiomyopathy	Defendant	Patient with post operative septic shock and renal failure who also was found to have severely depressed LV function. Question to issues around fluid resuscitation	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	Standard of Care	Plaintiff † State of Nebraska	Reviewed records and offered opinions on behalf of the State Medical Board as to whether standard of care was met regarding image interpretations	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 3/5/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 3/5/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 3/5/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 3/5/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.