

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (12)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
CERC	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
Daiichi Sankyo	Research/Research Grants ‡ ENVISAGE-AF	None (\$0)	<i>General Cardiology</i>
STEL	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Prevention</i>
WebMD	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member			
Applied Therapeutics	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies</i>
Elixir	Other - Stock options	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
IQVIA	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
Overcome	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
Radcliffe	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
STEL	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Prevention</i>
Voxmedia	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>General Cardiology</i>
WebMD	Other - teaching/lectures/interviews	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
CardioVascular Research Foundation	Other - Physician faculty	None (\$0)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>
SCAI	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	None (\$0)	<i>Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</i>

Clinical Trial Enroller (6)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Graftmaster	Abbott	
Triluminate	Abbott Laboratories	
Global cVCAD registry	Abiomed	
Bioflow-V	Biotronik	
Corevalve Evolut-R Low Risk	MEDTRONIC	
APOLLO/Intrepid	MEDTRONIC	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
2025	General cardiology consultation	Defendant <i>† Heidell, Pittoni, Murphy &Bach, LLP</i>	Alleged inappropriate management by the internal medicine doctor regarding cardiology risk factors and diagnosis	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 10/4/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/4/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 10/4/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 10/4/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.