



Disclosures

Personal Commercial (5)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
ARIA CV	Other - Hemodynamic Core Lab personnel	Modest (< \$5,000)	Pulmonary Hypertension and Venous Thromboembolic
Bioventrix	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
Edwards Lifescience	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
GRADIENT Denervation	Other - Hemodynamic Core Lab personnel	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
Medtronic	Research/Research Grants ‡ Hemodynamic Effects of Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy (CRT) on Subjects with Left Ventricular Assist Devices (LVADs)	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (2)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2021	Cardiac Sarcoidosis	Plaintiff	Patient suffered cardiac arrest due to cardiac sarcoidosis	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	Cardiac Arrhythmia	Defendant	Plaintiff suffered death after administration of several QT prolonging agents	Modest (< \$5,000)

‡ Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 7/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 7/30/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.