

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (3)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Biotronik	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Boston Scientific	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Future Cardia	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (5)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2019	pacemaker placement	Defendant † <i>Stamford Hospital</i>	pacemaker placement	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2019	sudden death	Defendant † <i>Ratliffe Harten Galamaga LLP</i>		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2018	sudden death	Defendant † <i>Shumaker, Loop & Kendrick LLP (Staley vs Randolph case)</i>		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2017	medical malpractice	Defendant † <i>Gidley, Sarli and Marusak LLP</i>	sudden cardiac death after cardiac stenting	Modest (< \$5,000)
2017	sudden cardiac death after surgery	Defendant † <i>Rendigs, Fry, Kiely and Dennis LLP</i>	lawsuit regarding sudden cardiac death after surgery	Modest (< \$5,000)

† *Commercial Funding Source* | ‡ *Trial Name*

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/15/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/15/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 7/15/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 7/15/2025

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.