

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Cardiac Success	Research/Research Grants	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
Edwards Lifesciences.	Research/Research Grants ‡ PARTNER 2 SAPIEN 3 US, PARTNER 3, EARLY-TAVR, RESILIENCE, RHEIA, PROGRESS, ALLIANCE X4	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Cardiothoracic Surgery Invasive CV Angio and Interventions Valvular Heart Disease
Novartis Corporation	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Pi-Cardia	Research/Research Grants ‡ LEAFLEX, SHORTCUT	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Canadian Institutes of Health Research	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Noninvasive Imaging Other Cardiothoracic Surgery

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

‡ Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/20/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/20/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 11/20/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/20/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.

