

## Disclosures

### Personal Commercial (123)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<b>Self</b>			
89Bio	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Prevention</a>
Abbott	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</a>
Acesion Pharma	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Arrhythmias and Clinical EP General Cardiology</a>
Added Health	Other - <i>Editorial Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Added Health	Stock	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Afimmune	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Prevention</a>
Aker Biomarine	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Alnylam	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Alnylam	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Altimmune	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Amarin	Research/Research Grants ‡ <b>REDUCE-IT</b>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Amgen Inc.	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Prevention</a>
AngioWave	Stock	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</a>
AngioWave	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</a>
Antlia Bioscience	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Arnold and Porter law firm	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Astra Zeneca	Research/Research Grants ‡ <b>SAVOR-TIMI 53; THEMIS</b>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Prevention</a>
Atricure	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Bayer Healthcare Pharmaceuticals	Other - <i>Scientific advisory board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Bayer Healthcare Pharmaceuticals	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Belvoir Publications	Other - <i>Editor, Harvard Heart Letter</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Noninvasive Imaging Invasive CV Angio and Interventions Prevention Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies General Cardiology Vascular Medicine</a>
Beren	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Boston Scientific	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Bristol Myers Squibb	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions</a>
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Acute Coronary Syndromes Arrhythmias and Clinical EP General Cardiology Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Prevention</a>
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	Stock	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">Arrhythmias and Clinical EP General Cardiology Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Prevention</a>
Broadview Ventures	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>
Cardax	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<a href="#">General Cardiology</a>

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Cardax	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
CellProthera	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Cereno Scientific	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Chiesi	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>CHAMPION PHOENIX</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
CinCor	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Cleerly	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Clinical Cardiology	Other - <i>Deputy Editor</i>	None (\$0)	Prevention Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Arrhythmias and Clinical EP Vascular Medicine Noninvasive Imaging Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology Congenital Heart Disease and Pediatric Cardiology Cardiothoracic Surgery
Contego	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Corcept Therapeutics	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Corsera	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Cowen and Company	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
CSL Behring	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
DRS.LINQ	Stock	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
DRS.LINQ	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Eli Lilly and Company	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Elsevier	Other - <i>Royalty</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Elsevier Practice Update Cardiology	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Engage Health Media	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
E-Star Biotech	Other - <i>Principal Investigator and Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Ethicon	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>STAMPEDE</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention General Cardiology
Faraday	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
FlowCo	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Forest Laboratories	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Fractyl	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Garmin	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP General Cardiology
GlaxoSmithKline	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
High Enroll	Stock	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
High Enroll	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Hims	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
HLS Therapeutics	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>COVID-19</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
HMP Global	Other - <i>Editor, Journal of Invasive Cardiology</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Idorsia	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Acute Coronary Syndromes
Ironwood	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Ischemix	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>CARIN Trial</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Janssen Pharmaceuticals, Inc	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Janssen Pharmaceuticals, Inc	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Javelin	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Journal of Invasive Cardiology	Other - <i>Editor</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions Arrhythmias and Clinical EP Congenital Heart Disease and Pediatric Cardiology Vascular Medicine General Cardiology

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
K2P	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Level Ex	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Lexicon	Other - Named on a patent for sotagliflozin assigned to Brigham and Women's Hospital and assigned to Lexicon. Neither I nor Brigham and Women's Hospital will receive any income from this patent.	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
Lexicon	Research/Research Grants ‡ SCORED, SOLOIST	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
McKinsey	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Medscape Cardiology	Other - Advisory Board - previous	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
Medtelligence/WebMD	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Prevention
Medtronic	Research/Research Grants ‡ SYMPLICITY HTN-3	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Merck	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Merck & Co., Inc.	Other - Planning committee for clinical study	None (\$0)	Acute Coronary Syndromes Prevention Vascular Medicine
Mirus	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
MJH Life Sciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Moderna	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
MyoKardia	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
MyoKardia	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
NirvaMed	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
NirvaMed	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novartis	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novartis Corporation	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novo Nordisk Inc.	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Oakstone CME	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Otsuka	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Owkin	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Pfizer Inc	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
PhaseBio	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
PhaseBio	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Philips	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Piper Sandler	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
PLx Pharma	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
PLx Pharma	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Recordio	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Regado Biosciences	Other - Scientific advisory board - previous	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Regeneron	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Acute Coronary Syndromes General Cardiology Prevention
Repair Biotechnologies	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Roche	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention General Cardiology
SandboxAQ	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
SandboxAQ	Stock	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
Sanofi Aventis	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Serb	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
SFJ	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Slack Publications/Cardiology Research Foundation	Other - <i>Editor, Cardiology Today's Intervention</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Stasys	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Stasys	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Summa Therapeutics	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Synaptic	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Takeda	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
The Medicines Company	Research/Research Grants ‡ CHAMPION Trials	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
TobeSoft	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
Tourmaline Bio	Other - <i>Scientific Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Viatris	Other - <i>Advisory Board</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
WebMD	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Wiley	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Worldwide Clinical Trials	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Youngene	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Youngene	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology

## Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

## Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (27)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<b>Self</b>			
Canadian Medical and Surgical Knowledge Translation Research Group	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American College of Cardiology	Other - <i>Vice Chair, Accreditation Committee</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American College of Cardiology	Other - <i>Chair, ACTION Registry Steering Committee</i>	None (\$0)	Acute Coronary Syndromes
American College of Cardiology	Other - <i>Board of Trustees</i>	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
American College of Cardiology	Other - <i>Guest Editor, Associate Editor, JACC</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
American College of Cardiology	Other - <i>Senior Associate Editor, ACC.org</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
American Heart Association	Other - <i>Chair, American Heart Association Quality Oversight Committee</i>	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
American Heart Association	Other - <i>AHA NYC Chapter Board of Directors</i>	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
Bain Institute for Clinical Research ‡ CSL Behring	Other - <i>Clinical Trial Executive Committee Member</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Acute Coronary Syndromes
Cleveland Clinic ‡ Edwards	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Duke Clinical Research Institute ‡ Ferring Pharmaceuticals	Other - <i>Steering committee</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Duke Clinical Research Institute ‡ Novartis	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Duke Clinical Research Institute	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Duke Clinical Research Institute ‡ Bristol-Myers Squibb/Pfizer	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Duke Clinical Research Institute ‡ Eli Lilly	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Harvard Clinical Research Institute ‡ Boehringer Ingelheim	Other - <i>Clinical Trial Executive Committee Member</i>	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Harvard Clinical Research Institute † St. Jude	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Mayo Clinic	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Mount Sinai † For the ABILITY-DM trial, funded by Concept Medical	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Mount Sinai Medical Center † for the ENVISAGE trial, funded by Daiichi Sankyo	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Population Health Research Institute	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
Population Health Research Institute † Bayer Healthcare Pharmaceuticals	Other - COMPASS Steering Committee, Operations Committee, National Leader	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Reid Hoffman Foundation	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Rutgers University † For NIH-funded MINT Trial	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Society of Chest Pain Centers	Other - Board of Directors, Secretary/Treasurer	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Invasive CV Angio and Interventions General Cardiology
VA Healthcare System	Other - VA CART Research and Publications Committee (Chair)	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions

## Clinical Trial Enroller (10)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
FUSION	Abbott Laboratories	
BIOFLOW-V	Biotronik	
EVOLVE Short DAPT Study	Boston Scientific	
ECLIPSE	CSI	
PROACTIVE-HF	Endotronix	
DEFINE GPS	Philips	
SpectraWAVE	Spectrawave	
CardioMEMS HF System Post Approval Study	St. Jude Medical	
OPTIMIZE	Svelte	
Ringer Perfusion Balloon Catheter	Vascular Solutions	

## Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

## Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2022	Clopidogrel	Defendant † Arnold and Porter law firm	Work related to Sanofi/Bristol-Myers Squibb clopidogrel litigation	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | † Trial Name

## Agreement

### Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

### Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

### Embargo | Signed on 11/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

### On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/19/2025

## ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.