

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (6)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Abbott Laboratories	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
Artivion	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Cardiothoracic Surgery
atricure	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Edwards LifeSciences	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
medtronic	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Terumo Aortic	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Cardiothoracic Surgery

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (1)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
LEAAPS, TIGER, EXTEND	Atricure, Terumo Aortic	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 1/8/2026

 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 1/8/2026

 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 1/8/2026

 URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 1/8/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.