

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
American College of Cardiology	Other - Received a stipend for serving as co-editor of the vascular medicine online education content.	Modest (< \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine
New England Journal of Medicine	Other - Associate editor for Journal Watch Cardiology	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
CPC Clinical Research	Salary	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (4)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2024	Possible medical malpractice	Plaintiff	Have reviewed 5-10 cases this past year.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2023	Medical case review	Plaintiff † State of Colorado	Asked to review whether standard of care was to a patient by interventional cardiologist.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2023	Medical case	Plaintiff † Rieback Legal, Inc.	Asked to review whether standard of care was provided by a cardiology practice out of state.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2023	Case Review	Plaintiff † Round Table	Review of films by interventional cardiologist who sent patients for CABG.	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 11/30/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/30/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.