

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (17)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Agitated Saline Solutions	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Anumana	Research/Research Grants ‡ A Multicenter Study of Detection of Pulmonary Hypertension Based on Point-Of-Care 12-Lead ECG Data	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Bracco Diagnostics	Research/Research Grants ‡ Not applicable	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Bracco Diagnostics	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Bristol Myers Squibb	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
EchoIQ	Research/Research Grants ‡ Not Applicable	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
EchoIQ	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Edwards Lifesciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifesciences	Research/Research Grants ‡ Not applicable	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
EVERSANA Lifesciences	Research/Research Grants ‡ Post Marketing Observational Study on Safety of BALFAXAR® vs. KCENTRA for Reversal of Vitamin K Antagonist Induced Anticoagulation in Adults Undergoing Urgent Surgery or Invasive Procedure	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
EVERSANA Lifesciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
General Electric Healthcare	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
HeartSciences	Other - Scientific Advisory Board	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Philips Healthcare	Research/Research Grants ‡ Philips Ultrasound Study Protocol - Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Philips Healthcare	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Ultrasight	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Viz.ai	Research/Research Grants ‡ Not applicable	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
NIH/NHLBI ‡ none	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
NIH/NHLBI	Research/Research Grants ‡ Chronic Renal Insufficiency and Silent Progression of Aortic Stenosis (CRISP-AS) Study	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Clinical Trial Enroller (1)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
EXPAND TAVR II	MEDTRONIC	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2025	Noninvasive Imaging - Ultrasound Contrast Safety	Defendant † <i>Lawfirm</i>	I am expert witness to a defendant who is accused of malpractice after administering an ultrasound contrast agent in which harm occurred to the patient.	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 2/26/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.