

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (9)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Abbott Structural	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Abbott Vascular	Other - <i>Institutional Consulting Contract</i>	None (\$0)	
Baylis Medical	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Boston Scientific	Other - <i>Institutional Consulting Contract</i>	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifescience	Other - <i>Institutional Consulting Contract</i>	None (\$0)	
Edwards Lifescience	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Medtronics	Other - <i>Institutional Consulting Contract</i>	None (\$0)	Noninvasive Imaging
Novartis	Other - <i>Institutional consulting contract with no direct compensation</i>	None (\$0)	Noninvasive Imaging
Phillips Healthcare	Speaker's Bureau	None (\$0)	Noninvasive Imaging

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Director of the Echo Core Lab † Edwards Lifesciences	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	None (\$0)	Noninvasive Imaging

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

[† Commercial Funding Source](#) | [‡ Trial Name](#)

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 10/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 10/2/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 10/2/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.