

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (15)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Ausengate Capital <i>† none</i>	Other - Single Talk honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Prevention
Cityblock Health <i>† none</i>	Other - Single talk, honoraria, CME provided	Modest (< \$5,000)	Prevention
Clario/Bioclinica <i>† none</i>	Other - Case Adjudication, Trials, Not Yet Started	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport <i>† none</i>	Other - Associate Editor, Unpaid	None (\$0)	Other
National Football League Players Association <i>† none</i>	Research/Research Grants <i>‡ Not a trial, Football Players Health Study at Harvard University</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
National Institutes of Health <i>† none</i>	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
<i>Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member</i>			
Clario/Bioclinica <i>† none</i>	Other - Case Adjudication, Trials	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Eversana <i>† none</i>	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Harvard University <i>† none</i>	Other - lecture on clinical operations	Modest (< \$5,000)	Other
Institute for Clinical and Economic Review <i>† none</i>	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
JACC <i>† none</i>	Other - Associate Editor	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Ministry of Health, Saudi Arabia <i>† none</i>	Other - Travel compensated in kind for a conference	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
National Institutes of Health <i>† none</i>	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
PCORI <i>† none</i>	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Other
Point32 Health <i>† none</i>	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Clinical Trial Enroller (2)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Memento	BMS	
Redwood, Maple	Cytokinetics	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (6)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2026	cardiac surgery	Plaintiff † none		None (\$0)
Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member				
2026	cardiac arrest	Defendant † none		Modest (< \$5,000)
2026	aortic dissection	Defendant † none		Modest (< \$5,000)
2025	heart failure	Defendant † none		Modest (< \$5,000)
2025	myocardial infarction	Defendant † none		Modest (< \$5,000)
2025	hematoma	Defendant † none		Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 3/17/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 3/20/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.