

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (15)

| Non-Commercial Entity Name | Relationship Category | Compensation Level | Topic Area(s) |
|---|---|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Self</i> | | | |
| Ausengate Capital <i>† none</i> | Other - Single Talk honoraria | Modest (< \$5,000) | Prevention |
| Cityblock Health <i>† none</i> | Other - Single talk, honoraria, CME provided | Modest (< \$5,000) | Prevention |
| Clario/Bioclinica <i>† none</i> | Other - Case Adjudication, Trials, Not Yet Started | None (\$0) | General Cardiology |
| Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport <i>† none</i> | Other - Associate Editor, Unpaid | None (\$0) | Other |
| National Football League Players Association <i>† none</i> | Research/Research Grants <i>‡ Not a trial, Football Players Health Study at Harvard University</i> | Significant (>= \$5,000) | Other |
| National Institutes of Health <i>† none</i> | Research/Research Grants | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| <i>Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member</i> | | | |
| Clario/Bioclinica <i>† none</i> | Other - Case Adjudication, Trials | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| Eversana <i>† none</i> | Research/Research Grants | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| Harvard University <i>† none</i> | Other - lecture on clinical operations | Modest (< \$5,000) | Other |
| Institute for Clinical and Economic Review <i>† none</i> | Consultant Fees/Honoraria | Significant (>= \$5,000) | Other |
| JACC <i>† none</i> | Other - Associate Editor | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| Ministry of Health, Saudi Arabia <i>† none</i> | Other - Travel compensated in kind for a conference | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| National Institutes of Health <i>† none</i> | Research/Research Grants | Significant (>= \$5,000) | General Cardiology |
| PCORI <i>† none</i> | Consultant Fees/Honoraria | Modest (< \$5,000) | Other |
| Point32 Health <i>† none</i> | Consultant Fees/Honoraria | Modest (< \$5,000) | General Cardiology |

Clinical Trial Enroller (2)

| Trial Name | Trial Sponsor | Trial Funding Source |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Memento | BMS | |
| Redwood, Maple | Cytokinetics | |

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (6)

| Year | Case Title | Represented | Description | Compensation |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Self | | | | |
| 2026 | cardiac surgery | Plaintiff † none | | None (\$0) |
| Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member | | | | |
| 2026 | cardiac arrest | Defendant † none | | Modest (< \$5,000) |
| 2026 | aortic dissection | Defendant † none | | Modest (< \$5,000) |
| 2025 | heart failure | Defendant † none | | Modest (< \$5,000) |
| 2025 | myocardial infarction | Defendant † none | | Modest (< \$5,000) |
| 2025 | hematoma | Defendant † none | | Modest (< \$5,000) |

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 3/17/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 3/20/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.