

## Disclosures

### Personal Commercial (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Eli Lilly	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Novo Nordisk	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology

### Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Pfizer Inc	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies

### Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

### Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

### Expert Witness Testimony (6)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2025	Expert Witness (Medical Malpractice) - Multiple	Defendant † none		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2024	Expert - Defense	Defendant	multiple cases	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2023	Medical malpractice	Defendant † none	Multiple cases reviewed	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2022	Cardiology	Defendant † none	Multiple cases as defense expert witness	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2021	Cardiology	Defendant † none	multiple cardiology cases	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2018	Stress Test injury	Defendant † Malpractice insurance company	Injury while undergoing stress testing	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

## Agreement

### Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 12/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

### Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 12/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

### Embargo | Signed on 12/19/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

### On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 12/19/2025

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## ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.