



Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
None	Other - No relationship	None (\$0)	

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
none	Other - No relationship	None (\$0)	

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (1)

Funding Source	Institutional Compensation Level
none	None (\$0)

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2015	I was not an expert witness on a case	Plaintiff		None (\$0)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 9/10/2024

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 9/10/2024

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 9/10/2024

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 6/23/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.