

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (12)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Abbott	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
Ancora	Other - <i>advisory board</i>	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
Bain Capital	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	None (\$0)	
Boston Scientific	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Concept Medical	Stock	Significant (\geq \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease
Croivalve	Stock	Modest ($<$ \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifesciences	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Foldax	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (\geq \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Johnson & Johnson	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	
Laminar JNJ	Stock	Significant (\geq \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Medtronic	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
SoloPace	Stock	Significant (\geq \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Medinol	Other - <i>Strategic Advisor</i>	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Picardia	Stock	Modest ($<$ \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
columbia university † <i>Edwards Lifescience</i>	Other - <i>Principal Investigator</i>	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 1/20/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 1/20/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 1/20/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.