

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Boehringer Ingelheim	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Edwards	Research/Research Grants ‡ COMPASSION S2 PAS	None (\$0)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Janssen	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
lilly	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (3)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Partners 3	Edwards	
COMPASSION S2 PAS	Edwards	
LIBREXIA ACS	Ortho-McNeil-Janssen Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (16)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2023	preoperative cardiac clearance for no-cardiac surgery	Defendant		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2022	failure to diagnose MI	Defendant		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2020	access site injury	Plaintiff		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2020	Cardiac surgery'	Defendant		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2016	malpractice	Defendant	missed aortic dissection	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2016	malpractice	Defendant	atypical chest pain	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2016	missed CAD	Plaintiff	missed CAD	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	chest pain in emergency department	Plaintiff		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2013	medical malpractice	Defendant	medical malpractice	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2012	medical malpractice	Plaintiff	failure to recognize pulmonary embolism	None (\$0)
2011	malpractice	Defendant	The doctor was accused of misdiagnosing acute pericardial tamponade	None (\$0)
2010	malpractice	Plaintiff	patient had a complication during cardiac catheterization	None (\$0)
2010	malpractice	Defendant	young patient seen and sent home with acute coronary syndrome	None (\$0)
2009	drug toxicity	Defendant	assessed issues regarding false claims regarding the benefit of a certain drug	None (\$0)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
2008	Drug toxicity	Defendant	I do not think this activity creates a conflict with regard to my activities related to the American College of Cardiology	None (\$0)
2007	Medical Malpractice	Plaintiff	Expert witness in malpractice cases, but I do not think these can be perceived as creating bias with regard to my involvement in the College of Cardiology	None (\$0)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/16/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/16/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 7/16/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 7/16/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.