

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
n/a	Other - I do not have anything to disclose	None (\$0)	

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
n/a	Other - I have nothing to disclose	None (\$0)	
Pharmacy Times	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Other

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
N/A	Other - I have nothing to disclose	None (\$0)	

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (1)

Funding Source	Institutional Compensation Level
N/A	None (\$0)

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2021	Antiarrhythmics	Defendant † N/A	Served as expert witness regarding antiarrhythmics case	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 8/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 8/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 8/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 8/14/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.