

## Disclosures

### Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

### Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

### Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

### Expert Witness Testimony (3)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2023	TEE complication	Defendant † <i>HallBoothSmith</i>	esophageal perforation during CABG	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	whether CHF can be caused by trauma or emotional distress	Defendant † <i>Huff Powell Bailey law firm</i>	Defendant is a business where a patient was assaulted, the question for me from the defense attorney was whether the plaintiff claim their CHF was caused by the attack	None (\$0)
2022	cardiomegaly on autopsy	Defendant † <i>Huff Powell Bailey law firm</i>	Defendant is an apartment complex where a shooting occurred, Defense attorney asked me about clinical significance of cardiomegaly on autopsy	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

## Agreement

### Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 1/14/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

### Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 1/14/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

### Embargo | Signed on 1/14/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

### On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 1/14/2026

## ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.