

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (5)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2022	Endocarditis	Plaintiff	Missed endocarditis	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	Posterior STEMI	Plaintiff		Significant (>= \$5,000)
2019	Aortic aneurysm	Plaintiff	Aortic aneurysm management. Reviewed echos.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2018	Procedural complication	Plaintiff	Patient undergoing laser lead extraction	Modest (< \$5,000)
2018	Vegetation	Plaintiff		Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 2/26/2026

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 2/26/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.