

Printed as of 12/14/2025

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (2)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Several public funding bodies and companies active in atrial fibrillation and other cardiovascular disorders	Research/Research Grants ‡ several trials, including EAST - AFNET 4, AXAFA - AFNET 5, NOAH - AFNET 6, and others.	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf helds two patents (filed by University of Brimingham) that list me as one of the inventors.	Other - Inventor on two licenced patents without royalties.	None (\$0)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Enity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Chair of AFNET	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	None (\$0)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Chair of the ESC DOI committee	Other	None (\$0)	General Cardiology

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 5/23/2023

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 5/23/2023

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement

Embargo | Signed on 5/23/2023

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 5/23/2023

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.