

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

| Company Name | Relationship Category | Compensation Level | Topic Area(s) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Self</i> | | | |
| Edwards Lifesciences | Salary | Significant (>= \$5,000) | Valvular Heart Disease |

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (1)

| Company Name | Relationship Category | Compensation Level | Topic Area(s) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Self</i> | | | |
| Edwards Lifesciences | Salary | Significant (>= \$5,000) | Valvular Heart Disease |

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

| Year | Case Title | Represented | Description | Compensation |
|-------------|---|-------------|--|--------------------|
| <i>Self</i> | | | | |
| 2017 | Death of a patient following a mitral valve replacement | Plaintiff | My role in this case is limited to comments around the standard of care for a Physician Assistant caring for patients who undergo surgical mitral valve replacement. | Modest (< \$5,000) |

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/6/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/6/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 11/6/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/6/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.