

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Included Health	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
MedMastery	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (4)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
American Heart Association	Other - Guidelines writing committee for CPR Education	None (\$0)	General Cardiology
American Heart Association † I am the PI on an AHA-sponsored research grant to develop and evaluate methods of teaching CPR to athletes.	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
cardiacSTAR, LLC	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	None (\$0)	Other
Coram Technologies † I am the PI of an NIH-sponsored STTR grant awarded to Coram Technologies with the purpose of producing a commercial CPR-training product.	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/6/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/6/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 11/6/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/6/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.