

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Janssen Pharmaceuticals, Inc	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Medtronic	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Sanofi Aventis	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
American College of Cardiology	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>
Medscape	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Arrhythmias and Clinical EP</i>

Clinical Trial Enroller (2)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
REACT-AF	National Institutes of Health	National Institutes of Health
RECOVER	National Institutes of Health	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2024	Failure to implant an ICD	Defendant † Sandberg Phoenix	Woman in her 30's died suddenly. Previous holter showed artifact that was correctly recognized. Plaintiff asserts that rhythm was actually polymorphic VT and should have led to implantation of an ICD.	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 9/10/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 9/10/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 9/10/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 9/10/2025

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.