



Disclosures

Personal Commercial (6)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Anteris	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifesciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifesciences	Research/Research Grants ‡ I am PI of investigator initiated studies funded by Edwards and the site PI for multicenter valve trials sponsored by Edwards.	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Kardigan	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Medtronic	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Doris Duke Charitable Foundation ‡ Not commercial	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
National Institutes of Health ‡ N/A	Research/Research Grants ‡ HOME RUN HITTER	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (1)

Funding Source	Institutional Compensation Level
NIH	Significant (>= \$5,000)

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

‡ Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 2/18/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 2/18/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 2/18/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 2/18/2025

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.