

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (10)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Atricure	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
BCI	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
boston scientific	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Cardiomech	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Durvena	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	None (\$0)	Cardiothoracic Surgery
Encompass Medical	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Foldax	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Cardiothoracic Surgery
medtronic	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Invasive CV Angio and Interventions
Valcare Medical	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Vdyne	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (4)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Acurate Low Risk	Boston Scientific	Boston Scientific
Alliance	Edwards	Edwards
Pascal	Edwards	
Apollo	MEDTRONIC	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (3)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2020	Heart failure	Defendant	pt with HF who did poorly	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2020	CABG and leg injury	Defendant	CABG with vascular injury	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2019	TAVR stroke	Defendant † none	TAVR patient with stroke	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 2/3/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.