



Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Boston Scientific Corporation	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>Comparison of Fractional Flow Reserve-Guided Strategy Versus Intravascular Ultrasound-Guided Stent Implantation after Angiography-Derived Fractional Flow Reserve-based Decision-Making</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Stable Ischemic Heart Disease</i>
Boston Scientific Corporation	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>Fractional Flow Reserve or Intravascular Ultrasonography to Guide PCI</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Stable Ischemic Heart Disease</i>
Pulse Medical	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>Angiography-derived fractional flow reserve versus intravascular ultrasound to guide percutaneous coronary intervention in patients with non-complex coronary artery disease</i>	None (\$0)	<i>Stable Ischemic Heart Disease</i>
Venus Medtech (Hangzhou) Inc.	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>Development and application of retrievable transcatheter aortic valve replacement system</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Valvular Heart Disease</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

‡ *Commercial Funding Source* | ‡ *Trial Name*

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 12/5/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 12/5/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 12/5/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 12/5/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.