

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Edwards LifeSciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Valvular Heart Disease</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (7)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
EARLY TAVR	Edwards	
CLASP 2D	Edwards	
TRISCEND	Edwards	
TRILUMINATE	Edwards	
PARTNER 2	Edwards Life Sciences	
PARTNER 3	Edwards Lifesciences	
APOLLO	MEDTRONIC	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2010	Assessment of ACS in post op patient	Defendant	Defendant, a cardiologist, is sued for negligence for inappropriate management of a patient who died suddenly post op	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 7/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 7/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 7/12/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private

endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.