



Disclosures

Personal Commercial (7)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Croivalve	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	None (\$0)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards Lifesciences	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Philips	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Restore Medical	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies
Siemens	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
Triflo	Stock	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2018	Stroke after EP procedure	Plaintiff † Malpractice attorney	Stroke occurred after EP procedure, case is in regards to whether TEE imaging to rule out thrombus was inadequate	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† [Commercial Funding Source](#) | ‡ [Trial Name](#)

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo | Signed on 10/1/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.