

## Disclosures

### Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

### Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

### Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

### Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

### Expert Witness Testimony (9)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2025	Standard of care	Defendant † State of Oregon	Prisoner claimed his blood pressure was not adequately controlled by prison facilities.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2024	Failure to meet standard of care	Defendant † Oregon Department of Justice	Prisoner felt prison had not acted quickly enough during an episode of chest pain.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2023	Post-operative CVA off anticoagulation	Defendant	Patient had complex open prostatectomy with peri-operative bleeding. Urologist felt it was unsafe to restart Eliquis. Patient had CVA	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2017	Failure to diagnose and treat	Defendant	Sudden death in emergency room	Modest (< \$5,000)
2016	cardiac arrest	Defendant		Modest (< \$5,000)
2015	Sudden death	Defendant	Unexplained sudden death with resolved chest pain months previously	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	failure to diagnose	Defendant	complex drug interactions	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	failure to diagnose	Defendant	failure to diagnose acute MI	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	Failure to diagnose	Defendant	Patient came to ED with chest pain. ECG showed acute MI but ED doctor did not see. Pt. died.	Modest (< \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

## Agreement

**Certified Education Attestation** | Signed on 11/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

**Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement** | Signed on 11/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

**Embargo** | Signed on 11/12/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

**On-Going Obligation Agreement** | Signed on 11/12/2025

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## **ACC and Disclosures**

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.