

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Biosense	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Boston Scientific	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Medtronic	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (1)

Trial Name	Trial Sponsor	Trial Funding Source
Farapulse	Boston Scientific	

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (10)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2025	Af ablation	Defendant	AE fistula	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2023	AF ablation	Defendant † insurance company	AF ablation complication by a stroke	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2022	sudden death	Defendant † Attorney	A patient died in hospital while not on a monitor.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	Atrial esophageal Fistula	Defendant	Patient with AE fistula. I have been hied by the defense.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2018	Sudden death and energy drinks	Defendant † Monster Energy Drinks	A patient had a cardiac arrest. He had been drinking energy drinks in the weeks leading up to the event	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2017	Arrhythmias caused by energy drinks	Defendant † Monster Energy	A patient had a seizure and cardiac arrest associated with consumption of energy drinks. I was asked to comment as to whether the energy drinks caused or contributed to the seizure and cardiac arrest.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2017	AF Ablation	Defendant	A patient dies of cardiac tamponade and the EP was being sued for negligence.	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2016	Atrial fibrillation management	Defendant	A patient bled as a result of anticoagulation. He was an atrial fibrillation patient.	Modest (< \$5,000)
2015	Sudden Cardiac Death	Defendant	Patient died suddenly and cardiologist who evaluated the patient is being sued for malpractice	Modest (< \$5,000)
2012	sudden cardiac death	Defendant	A patient died suddenly following a hysterectomy. The family physician that evaluated her for chest discomfort more than 12 months previously was sued for negligence. I was supportive of the family physicians care in this case, and was deposed in the case	None (\$0)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 2/3/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 2/3/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.