

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (4)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2024	Mitral valve disease	Defendant † Law Firm	Sudden death and mitral valve disease	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2022	Sudden death with phenteramine	Defendant	Patient who died after several years in ohentaramine for weight loss	Modest (< \$5,000)
2022	Cardiac Arrest	Defendant	Cardiac Arrest following Weight Reduction Drugs	Modest (< \$5,000)
2021	Sudden death in patient with mitral valve prolapse	Defendant † none	Patient who died suddenly and had echo evidence for mitral valve prolapse	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | † Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 8/5/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 7/1/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 7/1/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 8/5/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.