

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (19)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Agepha	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Angiowave, Inc	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	None (\$0)	Noninvasive Imaging
AstraZeneca	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Cardio Therapeutics	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Caristo	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
CSL Behring	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease
Kowa Pharmaceuticals	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention Vascular Medicine
Leducq Foundation	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
Lilly	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease
Merck	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine
National Heart Lung and Blood Institute (NHLBI)	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
New Amsterdam, Inc	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
Nodthera	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
Novartis Corporation	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine
Novo Nordisk Inc.	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Pfizer Inc	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	General Cardiology
SOCAR	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Other
Tourmaline Bio	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine
Upton, Ltd	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	None (\$0)	General Cardiology

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
HeartFlow	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Baim Institute	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
Peter Munk Advisory board, University of Toronto	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 1/8/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 1/8/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 1/8/2026

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 1/8/2026

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.