

Printed as of 8/31/2025

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Michigan	Research/Research Grants None (\$0) <i>‡ Michigan Anticoagulation Quality Improvement</i> <i>Initiative (MAQI2)</i>		Vascular Medicine
Fibromuscular Disease Society of America	Research/Research Grants ‡ US FMD Registry	None (\$0)	Vascular Medicine
Janssen Pharamaceuticals	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Vascular Medicine
Pfizer Inc	Research/Research Grants ‡ Cost of Warfarin	None (\$0)	Vascular Medicine

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (1)

Non-Commercial Enity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Society for Vascular Medicine † non-profit	Officer, Director, Trustee, or other Fiduciary Role	None (\$0)	Vascular Medicine

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (2)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2012	anticoagulation	Defendant	care of VTE	None (\$0)
2012	anticoagulation	Defendant	Anticoagulation use	None (\$0)

† Commercial Funding Source | *‡* Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 9/27/2023

 ${\it URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/Certified Education Attestation Agreement}}$

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 9/27/2023

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement

Embargo | Signed on 9/27/2023

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 9/27/2023

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private

endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.