

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (11)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
American College of Cardiology <i>† Served as faculty of the ACC Emerging Faculty Program. ACC paid for my travel and accommodation</i>	Other	Significant (>= \$5,000)	
Continuing Education Company	Other - Honorarium for ACCME certified content	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
Current Atherosclerosis reports, Current Cardiology reports	Other - Associate Editor	Modest (< \$5,000)	Stable Ischemic Heart Disease
Department of Veterans Affairs	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
National Institutes of Health <i>† none</i>	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
National Institutes of Health	Salary	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
NIHR UK	Research/Research Grants	None (\$0)	Other
NIHR UK	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
North American Center for CME (NACCME)	Other - Honorarium for Faculty	Modest (< \$5,000)	Prevention
Tahir and Jooma Family	Research/Research Grants	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Prevention
World Heart Federation	Research/Research Grants <i>† A CLUB-based MEDication delivery Strategy for patients with hypertension in Nigeria (CLUBMEDS): A feasibility study</i>	None (\$0)	Prevention

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation

| Signed on 8/11/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement)

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement

| Signed on 8/11/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement)

Embargo

| Signed on 8/11/2025

[URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement](http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement)

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.