

Printed as of 8/31/2025

# Disclosures

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
None	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	None (\$0)	Other
No disclosures on record			
	Non-Commercial (1)		
Personal Organizational or Other	• Non-Commercial (1) Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
No disclosures on record Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial Enity Name Self		Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)

### Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

#### Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

# Expert Witness Testimony (5)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2015	Poor outcome after cardiac surgery	Defendant † expert witness fees	Possible deviation in standard of care - surgical technique - which led to a poor outcome (anoxic br injury/stroke) after cardiac surgery	ain Modest (< \$5,000)
2015	Error in technique, standard of surgical care	Defendant † expert witness fees	Death after cardiac surgery - eval for standard of care	Modest (< \$5,000)
2015	Wrongful death - missed diagnosis	Defendant † expert witness fees	Missed diagnosis in case of unusual presentation of a Type A aortic dissection	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	Wrongful death	Defendant † expert witness fees	Presumed missed diagnosis, failure to refer for surgery, wrongful death with presumed culture nega endocarditis.	ative Significant (>= \$5,000)
2010	Aortic Dissection	Plaintiff	Error in diagnosis, unnecessary surgery	None (\$0)
			<i>t</i>	Commercial Funding Source   ‡ Trial Name

# Agreement

**Certified Education Attestation** | Signed on 8/17/2024 URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement

**Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement** | Signed on 8/17/2024 URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement

#### Embargo | Signed on 8/17/2024

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 8/17/2024

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.