

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (4)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Cytokinetics	Other - <i>Steering Committee</i>	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies</i>
edgewise	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies</i>
Imbria	Research/Research Grants ‡ <i>IMPROVE-HCM</i>	Modest (< \$5,000)	<i>Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies</i>
UpToDate	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	<i>Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies</i>

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (4)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
Self				
2021	medical malpractice	Defendant	Patient who died post operatively during elective non cardiac surgery who was found to have HCM on post mortem	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2018	medical malpractice	Plaintiff	adult male with death due to myocardial infarction not properly diagnosed	Modest (< \$5,000)
2018	medical malpractice	Defendant	Sudden death in young college athlete despite appropriate screening	Modest (< \$5,000)
2018	medical malpractice	Plaintiff	YOUNG patient who was inappropriately discharged from ER with abnormal EKG and Ventricular tachycardia	Modest (< \$5,000)

‡ *Commercial Funding Source* | ‡ *Trial Name*

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 10/1/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 10/1/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 10/1/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members

involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.