

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (1)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Heart Rhythm Society	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (3)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott Laboratories	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Medtronic	Speaker's Bureau	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Zoll	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (3)

Non-Commercial Entity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
American College of Cardiology	Other - Editor of CME/MOC	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Boston Scientific	Data Safety Monitoring Board	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP
Elsevier	Other - Editor	Modest (< \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (7)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2020	Sudden cardiac death	Defendant	Cause of SCD	Modest (< \$5,000)
2020	Brugada syndrome	Plaintiff	Failure to diagnose and treat	Significant (>= \$5,000)
2015	Complication of catheter ablation	Defendant † Hospital	complication of ventricular arrhythmia ablation	Modest (< \$5,000)
2015	Complication of lead extraction	Plaintiff † Law Firm	death from lead extraction	Modest (< \$5,000)
2014	Atrial esophageal fistula, perforation of the heart, pacemaker and ICD complications	Defendant † None, no testimony just case review	Cases for both plaintiff and defendant and third party	Modest (< \$5,000)
2012	syncope, defibrillator	Third Party	Represented hospital; Consulting for law firm on ICD implants	Modest (< \$5,000)
2010	Atrial Fibrillation Ablation and Device Implantation, Device Complications, Atrial Fibrillation Ablation	Defendant † Law firms for both plaintiff and defendant	Support of physician performing ablation, Occasional plaintiff support	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 10/7/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 10/7/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 10/7/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 10/7/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.