

Printed as of 8/31/2025

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (2)

Non-Commercial Enity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Speaker † United Therapeutics	Speaker's Bureau	Modest (< \$5,000)	Other Vascular Medicine
Speaker † Actelion Pharmaceuticals	Speaker's Bureau	None (\$0)	Vascular Medicine Other

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (2)

Funding Source	Institutional Compensation Level
Actelion Pharmaceuticals	Modest (< \$5,000)
United Therapeutics	Modest (< \$5,000)

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | *‡* Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/16/2012

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/16/2012

URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement

Embargo | Signed on 11/16/2012 URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/16/2012

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.