

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (7)

Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
<i>Self</i>			
Abbott	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Caption Health	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
EchoIQ	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Edwards	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Valvular Heart Disease
Eko Health	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology
General Electric	Consultant Fees/Honoraria	Modest (< \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging
<i>Spouse/Domestic Partner/Immediate Household Member</i>			
Caption Health	Salary	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Noninvasive Imaging

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (0)

No disclosures on record

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (1)

Year	Case Title	Represented	Description	Compensation
<i>Self</i>				
2015	Inappropriate referral for surgery	Defendant † none	Simply reviewed records and offered my opinion. No deposition or testimony.	Significant (>= \$5,000)

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 11/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/CertifiedEducationAttestationAgreement>

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 11/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement>

Embargo | Signed on 11/14/2025

URL for full agreement: <http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement>

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 11/14/2025

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private

endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.