

Printed as of 8/31/2025

Disclosures

Personal Commercial (2)				
Company Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)	
Self				
Excelsis Medical Communications, LLC	Ownership Interest/Partnership/Principal	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP Cardiothoracic Surgery General Cardiology Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Pericardial Disease Prevention Standard ECG and Stress Testing Valvular Heart Disease Other	
Nascent Medical, LLC	Other - Freelance Medical Writer - independent contractor	Significant (>= \$5,000)	Arrhythmias and Clinical EP Cardiothoracic Surgery General Cardiology Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathies Pericardial Disease Prevention Standard ECG and Stress Testing Valvular Heart Disease Other	

Additional Personal Commercial Disclosures for Education Activities (0)

No disclosures on record

Personal Organizational or Other Non-Commercial (3)

Non-Commercial Enity Name	Relationship Category	Compensation Level	Topic Area(s)
Self			
Academy of Physician Associates in Cardiology (APAC)	Other - Member	None (\$0)	
American Academy of Physician Associates (AAPA)	Other - Member	None (\$0)	
American College of Cardiology (ACC)	Other - ACC.org Cardiovascular Team Editorial Board - Associate Editorial Team Lead	Modest (< \$5,000)	General Cardiology

Clinical Trial Enroller (0)

No disclosures on record

Institutional Financial Decision-Making Role (0)

No disclosures on record

Expert Witness Testimony (0)

No disclosures on record

† Commercial Funding Source | ‡ Trial Name

Agreement

Certified Education Attestation | Signed on 6/20/2022

 ${\it URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/Certified Education Attestation Agreement}}$

Confidentiality, Disclosure and Assignment Agreement | Signed on 6/20/2022 URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/ConfidentialityDisclosureandAssignmentAgreement

Embargo | Signed on 6/20/2022 URL for full agreement: http://disclosures.acc.org/Public/Definition/EmbargoAgreement

On-Going Obligation Agreement | Signed on 6/20/2022

ACC and Disclosures

ACC is committed to ensuring balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in their governance, programmatic, educational, chapter, and other activities. Fulfilling this commitment depends on member and public confidence in the College's integrity and objectivity. The College recognizes that the activities of College members in their practice, research, and other volunteer and private endeavors could lead to the development of conflicts of interest. Therefore, the College has established a Disclosure Policy and conflict of interest management process as appropriate. All members involved in College governance, including all committees and task forces, programmatic, certified educational, chapter, and other activities must provide complete, timely, accurate, and signed disclosure statements. Compliance with this process is mandatory for participation in College activities.